Animal Science

ACADEMIC SKILLS

AA SPEAKING AND LISTENING
AA1 Utilize effective verbal and non-verbal communication skills
AA2 Participate in conversation, discussion, and group presentations
AA3 Communicate and follow directions/procedures
AA4 Communicate effectively with customers and co-workers

AB READING AND WRITING
AB1 Locate and interpret written information
AB2 Read and interpret workplace documents
AB3 Identify relevant details, facts, and specifications
AB4 Record information accurately and completely
AB5 Demonstrate competence in organizing, writing, and editing using correct vocabulary, spelling, grammar, and punctuation
AB6 Demonstrate the ability to write clearly and concisely using industry specific terminology

AC CRITICAL THINKING AND PROBLEM SOLVING
AC1 Utilize critical-thinking skills to determine best options/outcomes (e.g., analyze reliable/unreliable sources of information, use previous experiences, implement crisis management, develop contingency planning)
AC2 Utilize innovation and problem-solving skills to arrive at the best solution for current situation
AC3 Implement effective decision-making skills

AD MATHEMATICS
AD1 Perform basic and higher level math operations (e.g., addition, subtraction, multiplication, division, decimals, fractions, units of conversion, averaging, percentage, proportion, ratios)
AD2 Solve problems using measurement skills (e.g., distance, weight, area, volume)
AD3 Make reasonable estimates
AD4 Use tables, graphs, diagrams, and charts to obtain or convey information
AD5 Use deductive reasoning and problem-solving in mathematics

**AE FINANCIAL LITERACY**

AE1 Locate, evaluate, and apply personal financial information
AE2 Identify the components of a budget and how one is created
AE3 Set personal financial goals and develop a plan for achieving them
AE4 Use financial services effectively
AE5 Demonstrate ability to meet financial obligations

**AF INTERNET USE AND SECURITY**

AF1 Recognize the potential risks associated with Internet use
AF2 Identify and apply Internet security practices (e.g., password security, login, logout, log off, lock computer)
AF3 Practice safe, legal, and responsible use of technology in the workplace

**AG INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY**

AG1 Use technology appropriately to enhance professional presentations
AG2 Demonstrate effective and appropriate use of social media
AG3 Identify ways social media can be used as marketing, advertising, and data gathering tools

**AH TELECOMMUNICATIONS**

AH1 Select and use appropriate devices, services, and applications to complete workplace tasks
AH2 Demonstrate appropriate etiquette when using e-communications (e.g., cell phone, e-mail, personal digital assistants, online meetings, conference calls)
EMPLOYABILITY SKILLS

EA POSITIVE WORK ETHIC

EA1 Demonstrate enthusiasm and confidence about work and learning new tasks
EA2 Demonstrate consistent and punctual attendance
EA3 Demonstrate initiative in assuming tasks
EA4 Exhibit dependability in the workplace
EA5 Take and provide direction in the workplace
EA6 Accept responsibility for personal decisions and actions

EB INTEGRITY

EB1 Abide by workplace policies and procedures
EB2 Demonstrate honesty and reliability
EB3 Demonstrate ethical characteristics and behaviors
EB4 Maintain confidentiality and integrity of sensitive company information
EB5 Demonstrate loyalty to the company

EC SELF-REPRESENTATION

EC1 Demonstrate appropriate dress and hygiene in the workplace
EC2 Use language and manners suitable for the workplace
EC3 Demonstrate polite and respectful behavior toward others
EC4 Demonstrate personal accountability in the workplace
EC5 Demonstrate pride in work

ED TIME, TASK, AND RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

ED1 Plan and follow a work schedule
ED2 Work with minimal supervision
ED3 Work within budgetary constraints
ED4 Demonstrate ability to stay on task to produce high quality deliverables on time
EE DIVERSITY AWARENESS

EE1 Recognize diversity, discrimination, harassment, and equity
EE2 Work well with all customers and co-worker
EE3 Explain the benefits of diversity within the workplace
EE4 Explain the importance of respect for feelings, values, and beliefs of others
EE5 Identify strategies to bridge cultural/generational differences and use differing perspectives to increase overall quality of work
EE6 Illustrate techniques for eliminating gender bias and stereotyping in the workplace
EE7 Identify ways tasks can be structured to accommodate the diverse needs of workers
EE8 Recognize the challenges and advantages of a global workforce

EF TEAMWORK

EF1 Recognize the characteristics of a team environment and conventional workplace
EF2 Contribute to the success of the team
EF3 Demonstrate effective team skills and evaluate their importance in the workplace (e.g., setting goals, listening, following directions, questioning, dividing work)

EG CREATIVITY AND RESOURCEFULNESS

EG1 Contribute new ideas
EG2 Stimulate ideas by posing questions
EG3 Value varying ideas and opinions
EG4 Locate and verify information

EH CONFLICT RESOLUTION

EH1 Identify conflict resolution skills to enhance productivity and improve workplace relationships
EH2 Implement conflict resolution strategies and problem-solving skills
EH3 Explain the use of documentation and its role as a component of conflict resolution

EI CUSTOMER/CLIENT SERVICE

EI1 Recognize the importance of and demonstrate how to properly acknowledge customers/clients
EI2 Identify and address needs of customers/clients
EI3 Provide helpful, courteous, and knowledgeable service

EI4 Identify appropriate channels of communication with customers/clients (e.g., phone call, face-to-face, e-mail, website)

EI5 Identify techniques to seek and use customer/client feedback to improve company services

EI6 Recognize the relationship between customer/client satisfaction and company success

**EJ ORGANIZATIONS, SYSTEMS, AND CLIMATES**

EJ1 Define profit and evaluate the cost of conducting business

EJ2 Identify "big picture" issues in conducting business

EJ3 Identify role in fulfilling the mission of the workplace

EJ4 Identify the rights of workers (e.g., adult and child labor laws and other equal employment opportunity laws)

EJ5 Recognize the chain of command, organizational flow chart system, and hierarchy of management within an organization

**EK JOB ACQUISITION AND ADVANCEMENT**

EK1 Recognize the importance of maintaining a job and pursuing a career

EK2 Define jobs associated with a specific career path or profession

EK3 Identify and seek various job opportunities (e.g., volunteerism, internships, co-op, part-time/full-time employment)

EK4 Prepare a resume, letter of application, and job application

EK5 Prepare for a job interview (e.g., research company, highlight personal strengths, prepare questions, set-up a mock interview, dress appropriately)

EK6 Participate in a job interview

EK7 Explain the proper procedure for leaving a job

**EL LIFELONG LEARNING**

EL1 Acquire current and emerging industry-related information

EL2 Demonstrate commitment to learning as a life-long process and recognize learning opportunities

EL3 Seek and capitalize on self-improvement opportunities

EL4 Discuss the importance of flexible career planning and career self-management
EL5 Employ leadership skills to achieve workplace objectives (e.g., personal vision, adaptability, change, shared vision)

EL6 Recognize the importance of job performance evaluation and coaching as it relates to career advancement

EL7 Accept and provide constructive criticism

EL8 Describe the impact of the global economy on jobs and careers

**EM JOB SPECIFIC TECHNOLOGIES**

EM1 Identify the value of new technologies and their impact on driving continuous change and the need for life-long learning

EM2 Research and identify emerging technologies for specific careers

EM3 Select appropriate technological resources to accomplish work

**EN HEALTH AND SAFETY**

EN1 Assume responsibility for safety of self and others

EN2 Follow safety guidelines in the workplace

EN3 Manage personal health and wellness
OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS

OA ANALYZE HISTORIC AND CURRENT TRENDS IMPACTING THE ANIMAL SYSTEMS INDUSTRY

OA1 Discuss the interrelationships between agriculture commodities based on economic, geographic, and production factors

OA2 Analyze changes in food consumption throughout history

OA3 Describe the relationship between consumer demands and animal production

OA4 Evaluate current trends in animal science through industry associations, trade journals, and reliable electronic resources

OA5 Describe agricultural practices that ensure a safe and reliable food supply

OA6 Discuss the benefits of utilizing best practice production systems in animal science

OA7 Evaluate the impact of world trade issues (e.g., diseases, imports/exports, drought, trade agreements) on animal science

OA8 Summarize agricultural laws impacting animal science (e.g., property, incorporation, liability issues, animal husbandry, labor, farming in populated areas)

OA9 Identify related government agencies, their functions and programs, as they relate to animal science

OA10 Describe the implications of state and federal agricultural legislation (e.g., farm bill)

OA11 Compare and contrast marketing opportunities for animal commodities (e.g., terminal, direct, niche, local)

OA12 Analyze the benefits of risk management practices (futures, forward contracts, diversification, insurance)

OA13 Summarize the benefits of electronic technology in animal science (e.g., electronic record keeping, ultrasound, electronic identification, computer feeding)

OB UTILIZE BEST-PRACTICE PROTOCOLS BASED ON ANIMAL BEHAVIORS FOR ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND WELFARE

OB1 Describe characteristics of effective animal care facilities

OB2 Recommend safe handling techniques and equipment when working with animals

OB3 Differentiate between animal welfare and animal rights
OC DESIGN AND PROVIDE PROPER ANIMAL NUTRITION TO ACHIEVE DESIRED OUTCOMES FOR PERFORMANCE DEVELOPMENT, REPRODUCTION, AND/OR ECONOMIC PRODUCTION

OC1 Describe the anatomy and physiology of digestive systems (monogastric, ruminant, hind gut fermenters, avian)

OC2 Discuss the function of the six classes of nutrients in regards to animal nutrition

OC3 Compare common types of feedstuffs and the role they play in the diets of animals

OC4 Explain the purpose of feed additives and growth promotants in animal production

OC5 Formulate animal feeds based on nutritional requirements using feed ingredients for maximum nutrition and optimal economic production

OD APPLY PRINCIPLES OF ANIMAL REPRODUCTION TO ACHIEVE DESIRED OUTCOMES FOR PERFORMANCE, DEVELOPMENT, AND ECONOMIC PRODUCTION

OD1 Describe the functions of major reproductive organs and hormones in the male and female reproductive systems

OD2 Contrast the processes of natural and artificial breeding methods

OD3 Infer how age, size, life cycle, maturity level, gestation, and health status affect the reproductive efficiency of male and female animals

OD4 Evaluate the use of quantitative breeding values in the selection of genetically superior breeding stock (e.g., EPD's)

OD5 Discuss the importance of efficient and economic reproduction in animals

OD6 Differentiate principles of animal genetics and heredity (e.g. homozygous, heterozygous, phenotype, genotype, dominance, recessive)

OD7 Appraise the advantages of reproductive management practices, including estrous synchronization, superovulation, flushing, and embryo transfer

OE EVALUATE ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS AFFECTING ANIMAL PERFORMANCE AND IMPLEMENT PROCEDURES FOR ENHANCING PERFORMANCE AND ANIMAL HEALTH

OE1 Select best practices to enhance soil and water quality

OE2 Describe the impact of water quality on animal health

OE3 Describe procedures to decrease the negative effects of environmental factors on animals

OE4 Evaluate measures to maintain the quality of the environment in areas used to raise and house animals
OF CLASSIFY, EVALUATE AND SELECT ANIMALS BASED ON ANATOMICAL AND PHYSIOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

OF1 Classify animals according to the taxonomical classification system and species-specific terminology related to age and gender

OF2 Differentiate major animal breeds within the industry and their production strengths

OF3 Identify the major skeletal and external parts of production and companion species

OF4 Identify wholesale and retail cuts of production species

OF5 Evaluate desirable anatomical and physiological characteristics of animals within and between species

OG APPLY PRINCIPLES OF EFFECTIVE ANIMAL HEALTH CARE

OG1 Characterize common disorders, parasites, and vaccinated diseases of both production and companion animal species

OG2 Discuss the health risks of zoonotic diseases to humans and their historical significance

OG3 Select proper medical dosages and delivery methods

OG4 Evaluate preventative measures for controlling and limiting the spread of diseases, parasites, and disorders among animals

OG5 Explain common surgical and nonsurgical procedures in animal healthcare

OH PRACTICE SOUND AGRICULTURAL FINANCE IN ANIMAL SCIENCE

OH1 Identify requirements for and sources of credit

OH2 Compare the benefits related to buying, leasing, renting land and/or equipment

OH3 Describe how various forms of taxes impact the animal science industry (income, sales, property, inheritance)

OH4 Calculate break-even prices in an animal science business to maximize profit