

Inyandiko nyobozi yerekana uburyo bwo gukemura ikibazo mu burezi bwhariye ku babyeyi b'abana ndetse n'urubyiruko (imyaka 3-21)

Iyi nyandiko nyobozi ntako ariyo gusobanurwa, guhindurwa cyangwa gusimbuzwa itegeko rirengera buri muntu ufite ubumuga mu myigire (IDEA) igice cya B kigena imikorere cyangwa ibisabwa n'amageko ya leta. Ababyeyi barashishikarizwa guhamagara Ishami rishinzwe uburezi muri Kentucky, Ibiro by'ushinzwe uburezi bwhariye ndetse n'uburezi bw'incuke.

Niba habayeho kutumvikana, KDE itanga igitekerezo cyo guhamagara umuyobozi w'uburezi bwhariye mu gace urimo (DoSE) mbere y'uko uhitamo uburyo bwo gukemura ikibazo. Intego nuko ababyeyi ndetse n'abakozi b'ishuri bakorera hamwe kugirango bafate umwanzuro urebana n'uburezi bw'umwana. Akensi, igisubizo gishobora kubonerwa mu nama zisanzwe, aho ikibazo gishoborwa kubonerwa umuti byihuse kuruta kujya mu ama ziteguwe cyangwa gutanga ikirego cyanditse kandi bifasha kugirana umubano mwiza. Amakuru yose y'ibigo byaho utuye aboneka ku [urubuga rwa interineti rwa KDE Open House](#) harimo n'amakuru yo kuvugana n'ikigo cya DoSE.

Uburyo	Kunga	Ikirego cyanditse	Iburanisha mu buryo Buboneye
Igereranya ry'ibavuzwe haruguru	<p>Kunga ni inzira yo gukemura ikibazo ikorwa kubushake kandi itarimo guhangana. Inama iyoborwa n'umwunzi udafite uruhande abogamiyeho kandi agendera cyane kubyo umunyeshuri yifuza. Ababyeyi ndetse n'akarere barahura kandi bagakorera hamwe kugirango bakemure ikibazo ndetse bagere k'umwanzuro wanyuma.</p> <p>Aboneka buri gihe cyose hari amakimbirane runaka kuri IDEA hagati y'ababyeyi ndetse n'abarezi k'uburezi bwhariye ndetse/cyangwa kuri serivisi zijiyanie nabwo.</p>	<p>Ikirego cyanditse ni inyandiko yanditse ivuga ko ikigo cyishe kimwe mubisabwa n'amategeko ya leta agenga uburezi bw'ihariye.</p> <p>Ikirego cyanditse:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kigomba gutangwa kubiro bya OSEEL mu ige cy'umwaka umwe ige itegeko ryishwe; ndetse • Gishobora gutangwa n'umubyeyi w'umwana ufite ubumuga cyangwa ikigo cyangwa umuntu wizerako IDEA yatandukiriwe. <p>Ikirego cyanditse ntikigomba kuvuga ibibazo bikurika:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kwica amategeko mbonezamubano ajanye n'ababana n'ubumuga (igice cya 504 cyangwa Abanyamerika babana n'ibibazo by'ubumuga); • Ibirego byo kubangamira abana ndete no kubirengagiza; cyangwa • Ibantu biri munsi y'inshingano z'ikigo cy'ishuri cy'ifasi, nk'akazi k'umwarimu, umukoro w'abari, cyangwa imikoro y'abana). <p>Nubwo ibibazo byavuzwe hejuru bishobora kuzamo kwica itegeko, ikirego cyanditse cyerekana kwica amategeko ya IDEA.</p> <p>Biboneka buri gihe hari ikibazo cyihariye kuri IDEA kubijanye n'umwana runaka cyangwa ikibazo kigira uruhare kuri sisitemu rusange y'abana.</p>	<p>Uburyo bwo guhangana aho umucamanza akemura amakimbirane kuri IDEA hagati y'umubyeyi cyangwa ikigo (urugero, ikigo cy'ishuri cy'ifasi) bari hamwe bifatwa nkaho ari "impande zihanganye."</p> <p>Iburanisha rishobora gusabwa kuri buri kibazo kizamo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Amakuru aranga umuntu; • Isuzuma; • Aho gushyirwa wiga ndetse na serivisi zabyo; ndetse • Ugtangwa k'Uberezi Rusange Bukwiriye K'ubuntu (Free Appropriate Public Education (FAPE). <p>Iburanisha rigomba gusabwa mu inyandiko kandi rigomba gutangwa mu gihe cy'imyaka itatu (3) uhoreye ku itariki umubyeyi cyangwa Akarere kamenyeye cyangwa kagombaga kuba kamenyeho ikibazo.</p> <p>Mbere y'uko iburanisha rishobora kuba, impande zombi zigomba gukora inama ikemura ikibazo, ku bw'ibyo akarere kagira amahirwe yo gukemura ikibazo cyatuma habamo ubusabe bwo kumva urubanza. Inama ntiba mu gihe impande zombi zemeye kwiyunga cyangwa niba impande zombi zemeye gukuraho ikirego.</p>
Ni inde ubitangiza	Umubyeyi cyangwa ikigo cy'ishuri cy'ifasi gishobora gusaba umwunzi ige icyo ari cyo cyose. Ikigo cya leta gishobora gusaba nanone ibi kandi nk'indi nzira yo gukemura ikibazo aho gukurikiza inzira y'amategeko. Impande zombi zigomba kwemeranya kujya mubunzi.	Umuntu uwo ari we wese cyangwa ikigo gishobora gutangwa ikirego cyanditse.	Umubyeyi cyangwa ikigo cy'ishuri cy'ifasi gishobora gusaba iburanisha. Iburanisha rigomba gusabwa mu nyandiko kandi rigomba gutangwa mu gihe cy'imyaka itatu (3) uhoreye ku itariki umubyeyi cyangwa Akarere kamenyeye cyangwa kagombaga kuba kamenyeho ikibazo.
Umwanzuro cyangwa Intego yifuzwaga	Inyandiko isinye, yemewe n'amategeko yemeranyijweho n'impande zombi.	Umwanzuro wanditse ukubiyemo ibyabonye ndetse n'imyanzuro, ndetse yerekana impamu y'umwanzuro wa nyuma. Igomba kuba kandi ikubiyemo ibikorwa byo gukemura ibyo umwana cyangwa abana bifusa bijyanye n'ikirego.	Umwanzuro wanditse uri kumwe n'ibyabonye mu ibimenyetso ndetse n'imyanzuro y'itegeko, bishobora gutegeka ibikorwa runaka bigomba gukorwa.
Ibitandukanya ubu buryo	<p>Ibiganiro byo kungwa bigirwa ibanga.</p> <p>Impande zobi zifatira imyanzuro hamwe kandi bahitamo umwanzuro.</p> <p>Kunga ntigufata umwanzuro ku ikoreshwa ry'urubanza rwanditse cyangwa kujya mu ibiranisha.</p>	<p>Ubu nibwo buryo bwonyine bwo gukemura ikibazo buba bufunguye kuri buri muntu cyangwa ikigo, harimo n'ibidafite aho bihuriye n'umwana.</p> <p>Umwanzuro wa nyuma uba urimo ibyakorwa bisobanutse bijyanye n'umwana cyangwa bijyanye na sisitemu rusange y'abana.</p>	<p>Inyandiko y'iburanisha (inyandiko yanditse cyangwa yanditse muburyo bw'ikoranabuhanga) igomba gukorwa kandi igahabwa umubyeyi.</p> <p>Umwanzuro urajurirwa muri leta cyangwa mu rukiko rwa leta.</p> <p>Urwego rwatsinzwe rushobora kwishyura ikiguzi cy'abunganizi mu kindi gikorwa cy'urukiko.</p>
Inyungu	<p>Ibiganiro bigirwa ibanga-icyavuzwe mu ukwiyunga ntibishobora gukoreshwa nk'ikimenyetso mu iburanisha cyangwa mu mategeko mbonezamubano.</p> <p>Itanga uburyo bworoshye, ni buryo butarimo guhangana bumwe bwo gukemura ikibazo.</p> <p>Ishobora gufasha gukemura amakimbirane mu buryo bwihuse kurusha ubundi buryo.</p>	<p>Umwanzuro ugomba gutangwa bitarenze iminsi 60 y'ingengabihe nyuma yuko ikirego cyakiriwe uretse ige cyongerewe.</p> <p>Ifishi nayo iba ihari kugira ngo igufashe gutangwa ikirego nubwo aba atari ngombwa.</p>	<p>Guhera ku itariki ikirego cyakiriwe kugeza umwanzuro ufashwe, umwana aguma aho yashyizwe yiga, uretse wowe ndetse n'ikigo cy'ishuri cy'ifasi mu byemeranyijweho ukundi- ibi byitwa "kuguma aho uri" cyangwa "kuguma aho washyizwe"</p> <p>Uyu mwanzuro ushyirwa mu bikorwa n'amategeko ku impande zombi.</p> <p>Ikigo cya leta gishinzwe uburezi gifite mu inshingano kureba ko umwanzuro wubahirijwe uretse ige wajuririwe.</p>

Uburyo	Kunga	Ikirego cyanditse	Iburanisha mu buryo Buboneye
Ibigenderwaho	<p>Kunga ni ubushake, rero umubyeyi ndetse n'ikigo cy'ishuri cy'ifasi bagomba kwemerena kubigiramo uruhare.</p> <p>Igihe hari umwanzuro w'ibibazo cyangwa amasezerano yashyizweho bigendeye ku mpande zose.</p> <p>Imimerere igoye ishobora gusaba guhuza ibihe byinshi kugira ngo bagere k'umwanzuro. Nta sezerano ko inyandiko yanditswe izakorwa.</p> <p>Abunzi bashyirwaho n'ibiro bishinzwe serivisi z'amategeko mu Ishami rishinzwe uburezi muri Kentucky.</p>	<p>Umutu cyangwa ikigo gitanga ikirego kigomba gutanga ibimenyetso kugirango cyerekane ibibazo biri mu kirego.</p> <p>Ubu buryo ntibusaba abafitanye ikibazo kugerageza gukemura ikibazo bafatanyije. Kunga biguma biboneka igithe cyose.</p> <p>Utanga ikirego, umubyeyi cyangwa ikigo cy'ishuri aho utuye (LEA) bazagira uburenganzira bwo kujuririra umwanzuro wanditse ku ikirego kuri komiseri w'Ishami rishinzwe uburezi muri Kentucky. Ubu bujurire bugomba gutangwa mu gihe kingana n'iminsi 15 yo gukora uhoreye igithe umwanzuro wakiririwe. LEA ishinzwe gushyira mu bikorwa ibyafashweho umwanzuro bigaragara muri raporo y'ibabonywe no mu igithe haba hagitereje ubujurire.</p>	<p>Umwanzuro ufatwa n'uburanisha cyangwa umucamanza wa leta udafite aho ahuriye n'uburezi bw'umwana.</p> <p>Umwanzuro ugengwa n'amategeko, nubwo umwe yaba atemeranywa n'ibavuye murubanza.</p> <p>Niba umwanzuro wajuririwe, ntushyirwa mu bikorwa kugeza igithe ubujurire burangiye.</p> <p>Ibigo by'amashuri by'ifasi bihagarariwa n'abanyamategeko. Mu igithe umubyeyi ashatase umunyamategeko, niwe wishyura ikiguzi cye.</p>
Ufata umwanzuro	Impande zombi bafatira imyanzuro hamwe kandi baba bafite icyo bakora k'umwanzuro.	Ikigo cya leta gishinzwe amashuri kigomba kureba ko iperereza ryakozwe, niba ari ngombwa, ndetse n'umwanzuro wafashwe ku ikibazo.	<p>Ushinzwe iburanisha cyangwa umucamanza wa leta afata umwanzuro.</p> <p>Muri Kentucky, buri ruhande rushobora gusaba kujurira imyanzuro y'urubanza ku inama y'ubujurire bwihariye bw'Abana. Ubujurire bugomba kwakirwa mu minsi 30 y'ingengabihe k'umwanzuro wafashe n'iburanisha [707 KAR 1:340, igice cya 13 (1)].</p>
Uruhare rw'undi muntu utari mubaftanye ikibazo	<p>A umwunzi ibisanzwe:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Afasha impande zombi gufata imirongo ngenderwaho • Atuma habaho ahantu hatekanye kandi ashishikariza impande zombi kubaha buri gitekerezo cyose gitanzwe; • Ayobora ibiganiro yumva, areba inyungu, ndetse asobanura impungenge; • Ntafata umwanzuro; kandi • aba azi amategeko arebana n'uburezi bwihariye ndetse na serivisi zibwerekeyeho. 	<p><u>Umugenzacyaha:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kureba amakuru ajyanye n'ikirego; • Ushobora kuganira cyangwa guhura n'abantu bafite aho bahuriye n'ikirego; ndetse no • kugira ibyo ukuramo no kugira ibyo wemeza bishingiye ku mategeko. 	<p><u>Ushinzwe iburanisha cyangwa umucamanza wa leta :</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reba igithe cy'iburanisha, harimo ibikorwa bibanziriza iburanisha; • Kora iburanisha kandi ugenzure uko ibikorwa bikorwa; • Koresha amategeko ajyanye nabyo wandike umwanzuro ushingiye ku bimenyeto ndetse n'ubuhama bwatanzwe mugihe cyiburanisha; ndetse • Ushobora gukuraho ikirego niba ibibazo byakemutse mbere y'iburanisha.
Igihe uko kingana	<p>Igihe kiboneka igithe cyose, n'igihe cyose cyo gutanga ikirego/gusaba iburanisha cyangwa gutanga ikirego cyanditse iyo byakozwe.</p> <p>Bigomba gukorwa mu gihe cya nyacyo.</p>	<p>Muri IDEA, gutanga ibirego byanditse bigomba gukorwa mu gihe cy'umwaka 1 uhoreye igithe umuntu yamenyeye ikibazo cyangwa yagombaga kuba yarakimenyeye.</p> <p>Umwanzuro ugomba gutangwa bitarenze iminsi 60 y'ingengabihe nyuma y'uko ikirego cyakirwe uretse igithe cyongerewe.</p>	<p>Muri Kentucky, kumva iburanisha bigomba gusabwa mu nyandiko mu gihe cy'imyaka 3 uhoreye ku itariki igithe uri mubaburana yamenyeye cyangwa yagombaga kuba yaramenyeye ikibazo (KRS 157.224).</p> <p>Umwanzuro ugomba gutangwa mu gihe cy'iminsi 45 y'ingengabihe uhoreye ku gihe cyo gusoreza umwanzuro uretse igithe umwe mubaburana asabye kongera igithe runaka.</p>
Ikiguzi cy'amafranga/ Ni inde wishyura?	Nta kiguzi k'umubyeyi- umwunzi ndetse n'ibikoresho bitangwa ku kiguzi cya leta.	Nta kiguzi k'uwaitanze ikirego-iperereza ndetse n'umwanzuro bitangwa ku kiguzi cya leta.	<p>Iburanisha, ushinzwe iburanisha cyangwa umucamanza wa leta, ibikoresho, ndetse n'umwanzuro bitangwa ku kiguzi cya leta.</p> <p>Buri ruhande rwishyura ikiguzi cya rwo, hashobora no kuba harimo ikiguzi cy'umucamanza ndetse n'abatangabuhama.</p>
Ingaruka k'umubano	<p>Umwunzi ashobora gufasha impande zombi gukemura ikibazo muburyo bwa nyabyo.</p> <p>Umwunzi mwiza ashobora gufasha kugira ngo habevo umubano mwiza hagati y'impande zombi cyangwa gutuma habaho umubano uba mwiza hagati y'ishuri ndetse n'umuryango.</p>	Ubu buryo ntibushingira k'umubano.	Gutanga ikirego bifatwa nk'inzira irenze izindi zo gukemura ikibazo binyuze mu uguhangana.
Ni gute byitegurwa? Amakuru y'innyongera asangwa kurubuga rwa interineti rwa CADRE	<p>Bishobora gufasha gukora ibi:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kureba ibibazo byo kuganiraho mugihe cyo kunga. • Gukora urutonde rw'ibyo umwana akeneye ndetse n'ibibazo byo kubaza. • Gutekereza kubibazo abandi bashobora kubaza ndetse wandike ibisubizo bishoboka. • Kwegeranya inyandiko, gushyiraho amatariki, ndetse n'ibizivugwaho muri izo nyandiko, ndetse no kuzana n'izindi kopii z'innyongera. • Kuzana ibikoresho bishobora gufasha gusobanura cyangwa kumenyesha abandi. • Kwitegure kumva kandi witonze uha agaciro ibitekerezo by'abandi, ndetse n'ibisubizo bishoboka. • Gutegura kare uburyo bwo kwakira amarangamutima mu gihe cy'inama. 	<p>Utanga ikirego agomba:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gushyiramo amakuru yose yafasha kumvikanisha ibibazo byagaragajwe igithe ikirego cyatangwaga. • Kurikiza ibyo Kentucky igenderaho kugira ngo utange ikirego. (707 KAR 1:340, igice cya 8) • Hereza ikigo cy'ishuri cy'ifasi kopii y'ikirego. • Subiza ubusabe bwose ku makuru yinyongera ku kirego mu igithe cya nyacyo. • Reba ibisubizo by'ikigo cy'ishuri cy'ifasi ku ikibazo, niba bikwiriye utange amakuru y'innyongera ugendeye ku amabwiriza ya Kentucky. 	<p>Ukwitegura kwitonewe kurakenewe kugirango ugaragaze ikibazo bya nyabyo. Impande zombi zigomba kwitegura gukora ibi bikurikira mu iburanisha:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kwegeranya kandi no gutanga ibimenyetso. • Gutegura ubuhama, gukora urutonde rw'abatanga buhama, ndetse n'izindi nyandiko z'iburanisha. • Baza ndete unabaze abatangabuhaya b'impande zombi. <p>Impande zombi zhitamo gushaka abunganizi cyangwa kubaza umunyamategeko wa leta. Umuntu udahagarariwe n'umucamanza wa leta agaragara nkaho ari "pro se." Iri jambo ry'ikilatini risobanura ko umuntu yiyunganira ubwe mu ibijyanye n'amategeko.</p>

Ibyanditswe hejuru si inama iteganywa n'amategeko yashyizweho kugira ngo ikorere hamwe n'ibikorwa byo kurinda abana babana n'bumuga mu itegeko rirengera abana babana n'bumuga muburezi (Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA)). Byashyizweho ngo bibe umurongo ngenderwaho utemewe werekana ugusobanurwa kw'amategeko ahari cyangwa ibisabwa n'amategeko mu bijyanye n'ibimenyetso byatanzwe kandi bidateganywa n'itegeko.

Byakuwe muri CADRE (2015). CADRE *Inyandiko nyobozi y'ihuse yo gukemura ikibazo k'ubijyanye n'uburezi bwihariye ku ababyeyi b'abana ndetse n'urubyiruko (bafite imyaka 3-21)* Eugene, Oregon, CADRE. Itariki yashyiriwe hanze: Mutarama 2015.