## EXPLORATORY TASKS STUDENT SAMPLES

## CLUSTER: Information Technology

## PATHWAY: Programming and Software Development Pathway

Individuals in this pathway design, develop, implement and maintain computer systems and software. They are experts in computer operating systems, programming languages and software development. They work with cutting-edge technologies to develop tomorrow's products for use by businesses and consumers.

EXPLORATORY TASK: Can you write in binary? Binary is the language spoken by computers that consists of the numerals 0 and 1 and is read by a computer as on or off. This electrical on/off code allows computers to store and transmit messages. But how is this translated into everyday language? That's where the binary alphabet becomes useful.

- Find and print a binary alphabet chart on the internet. Use it to encode, or convert, a message into binary code.
- Share the message and chart with a peer for them to decode or convert into English.

OBJECTIVE: Introduce students the fundamentals of code.

## TEACHER SUPPORT:

- Collaborate with an information technology professional or a CTE computer science teacher.


## STUDENT SUPPORT:

- Provide links, examples, checklist and/or a template for students to use.


## LEARNING EXTENSIONS:

- Invite an information technology professional or a CTE computer science teacher to discuss computer programming and/or software development.
- Lead a discussion connecting school subjects and this pathway.
- Lead a discussion about personal qualities of a programming or software developer.
- Identify and research a career within this pathway.


## CONNECTIONS TO KENTUCKY ACADEMIC STANDARDS

- Career Studies: ES.I.9, CI.2-8
- Computer Science: 1A-AP-09
- Reading and Writing: RI6.4
- Interdisciplinary Literacy Practice 1


## NOTE:

- These samples represent students' first introduction to authentic topics and skills related to a career cluster.
- A range of student performance is included within the complete body of work.


In this activity, you will write a secret message on the back of this page using BINARY CODE.
Make your message short - $3-5$ words, and something complimentary - a "feel-good" message or words of encouragement.

Your message will be shared with a peer, who will decode your message.
Example:
H
A
$V$ E
A
$6 \quad 0$
0
D

0100100001000001010101100100010100100000010000010010000001000111010011110100111101000100 - D A V

00100000010001000100000101011001
Use the chart below to help you in writing your secret message:

| A | 01000001 | J | 01001010 | S | 01010011 |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| B | 01000010 | K | 01001011 | T | 01010100 |
| C | 01000011 | L | 01001100 | U | 01010101 |
| D | 01000100 | M | 01001101 | V | 01010110 |
| E | 01000101 | N | 01001110 | W | 01010111 |
| F | 01000110 | O | 01001111 | X | 01011000 |
| G | 01000111 | P | 01010000 | Y | 01011001 |
| H | 01001000 | Q | 01010001 | $Z$ | 01011010 |
| I | 01001001 | R | 01010010 |  |  |
| USE 00100000 FORALLSPACES |  |  |  |  |  |

You can also use the website to help you! httos://www rapidtables.com/convert/number/ascii-to-binary,html
$\begin{array}{cccc}\text { 0101001 } & 0 & \text { 01001111 } & 01010101\end{array}$


01011001

## Binary Secret Message

 Class

In this activity, you will write a secret message on the back of this page using BINARY CODE.
Make your message short - $3-5$ words, and something complimentary - a "feel-good" gessage or words of encouragement.

Your message will be shared with a peer, who will decode your message.

## Example:



0100100001000001010101100100010100100000010000010010000001000111010011110100111101000100 - D A y

00100000010001000100000101011001
Use the chart below to help you in writing your secret message:


You can also use the website to help you https://www.rapidtables,com/convert/qumber/ascii-to binary.htm!


01011001010011101010101
SPACE
00100000
$\begin{array}{ccc}A & R & E \\ 0100000101001001000101\end{array}$
SPACE
00100000
C
01000011

0
01001111

0
01001111

01001100


In this activity, you will write a secret message on the back of this page using BINARY CODE.
Make your message short - $3-5$ words, and something complimentary - a "feel-good" message or words of encouragement.

Your message will besthared with a peer, who will decode your message.
Example:


0100100001000001010101100100010100100000010000010010000001000111010011110100111101000100
-
D
A $y$

00100000010001000100000101011001
Use the chart below to help you in writing your secret message:

| A | 01000001 | J | 01001010 | S | 01010011 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| B | 01000010 | K | 01001011 | T | 01010100 |
| C | 01000011 | L | 01001100 | U | 01010101 |
| D | 01000100 | M | 01001101 | V | 01010110 |
| E | 01000101 | N | 01001110 | W | 01010111 |
| F | 01000110 | 0 | 01001111 | X | O1011000 |
| G | 01000111 | P | 01010000 | Y | 01011001 |
| H | 01001000 | Q | 01010001 | Z | 01011010 |
| I | 01001001 | R | 01010010 |  |  |
| USE 00100000 for all spaces |  |  |  |  |  |

O1001000 O1001001


0100001001011001 E 01000101
Is a Career in Science, Technology, Engineering \& Mathematics for Me?
Would you be interested in a career in Science, Technology, Engineering \& Mathematics? Below are knowledge and skill statements related to the careers in this cluster. Read each statement. Decide if this describes you by checking the Yes, No or Maybe box.

| THINGSILIKETODO | YES | NO | MAYBE |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Interpret formulas |  |  |  |
| Find the answers to questions |  |  |  |
| Work in a laboratory |  |  |  |
| Figure out how things work and investigate new things |  |  |  |
| Explore new technology |  |  |  |
| Experiment to find the best way to do something |  |  |  |
| Pay attention to details and help things be precise |  |  | MES |
| PERSONALQUALITIESTHATDESCRIBE ME |  | NO | MAYBE |
| Detail oriented |  |  |  |
| Inquisitive |  |  |  |
| Objective |  |  |  |
| Methodical |  |  |  |
| Mechanically inclined |  |  |  |
| SCHOOLSUBJECISTHATINTERESTME |  |  |  |
| Math |  |  |  |
| Science |  |  |  |
| Drafting or computer aided drafting (CAD) |  |  |  |
| Electronics or Computer networking |  |  |  |
| Technical classes or technology education |  |  |  | Did you check YES most often? If so, continue to explore careers and opportunities in this

cluster. And don't forget to focus on your math, science and computer classes to build the
academic skills you need for these careers.
Did you check NO most often? If so, don't worry. There are hundreds of jobs to explore in the other 15 career clusters.
Did you check MAYBE most often? If so, continue to explore in this cluster as well as investigating how your skills and interests may be a good match in other clusters.

Is a Career in Science, Technology, Engineering \& Mathematics for Me?
Would you be interested in a career in Science, Technology, Engineering \& Mathematics? Below are knowledge and skill statements related to the careers in this cluster. Read each statement. Decide if this describes you by checking the Yes, No or Maybe box.


Did you check YES most often? If so, continue to explore careers and opportunities in this cluster. And don't forget to focus on your math, science and computer classes to build the academic skills you need for these careers.

Did you check NO most often? If so, don't worry. There are hundreds of jobs to explore in the other 15 career clusters.

Did you check MAYBE most often? If so, continue to explore in this cluster as well as investigating how your skills and interests may be a good match in other clusters.

